The BOOK of RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED METHODIST CHURCH



THE BOOK OF RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED METHODIST CHURCH 2012

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12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 —10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

MANUFACTURED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

User's Guide
Social Creed
Companion Litany
Social Principles Preface and Preamble
1
¶ 160
I. THE NATURAL WORLD
The Social Principle
The Resolutions
Energy
1001. Energy Policy Statement
1002. US Energy Policy and United Methodist
Responsibility
1003. Nuclear Safety in the United States
Environment
Divironment
1021. Cease Mountaintop Removal Coal Mining
1022. A Dioxin-Free Future
1023. Environmental Justice for a Sustainable Future 67
1024. Environmental Law: The Precautionary Principle72
1025. Environmental Racism
1026. Environmental Stewardship 80
1027. God's Creation and the Church
1028. Law of the Sea
1029. Protection of Water

1030. Recycling and the Use of Recycled Products911031. Resolution on Global Warming92		
¶ 161 II. THE NURTURING COMMUNITY		
The Social Principle		
Christian Education		
2001. Christian Education1052002. Faith Communities on Campus1062003. Support Campus Ministers107		
Family		
2021. Adoption in a Global Context1082022. Support for Adoption1102023. Support for Clergy Families1122024. May as Christian Home Month1182025. Responsible Parenthood1192026. Gender-Selective Abortion1222027. Putting Children and Their Families First1252028. Nurturing Marriage and Family128		
Human Sexuality		
 2041. Church to Be in Ministry to Persons of All Sexual Orientations		
Intolerance/Tolerance		
2061. Being the Church Amid Disagreement		

Pornography

2081. Pornography and Sexual Violence
Spirituality
2101. Support Chrysalis at All Levels of the Church
Suicide
3 414.40
2121. Teen Sexual Identity and Suicide Risk
¶ 162 III. THE SOCIAL COMMUNITY
The Social Principle. 167 The Resolutions 179
Accessibility/Equal Access
3001. Accessibility Grants for Churches
3003. Assisting Personal Mobility
Aging
3021. Abuse of Older Adults
Alcohol and Other Drugs
3041. Alcoholic Beverage Advertising at Sporting Events 201

3042. Alcohol and Other Drugs
Alcohol and Other Drugs
3044. Drinking on Campus
3045. A Call to Action on Alcohol
5045.11 Can to retion on riconor
Black Americans
3061. Black Family Life
3062. African American Methodist Heritage Center
(AAMHC)
3063. Resourcing Black Churches in Urban Communities 225
3064. Black Leadership
3065. Observance of Martin Luther King Jr. Day
3066. Support Reparations for African Americans
5000. Support Reparations for African Americans 220
Children
3081. Child Care and the Church
3082. Church Support of Caregivers of Children
3083. Eradicating Abusive Child Labor
3084. Reducing the Risk of Child Sexual Abuse in the
Church
3085. Child Soldiers
3086. Children's Sabbath
3087. Prohibit Corporal Punishment in Schools and
Child-Care Facilities
3088. Discipline Children Without Corporal Punishment 246
3089. The Girl Child
Church and Community Development
3101. National Cooperative Ministry Leadership 250
3102. Support for Multicultural and Global Churches
3103. Facilitation of Cooperative Ministry Throughout the
Church
3104. Church and Community Workers
3105. Church and Community Workers Support Mission
Initiatives
3106. Communities of Shalom
3107. Mission Personnel in the United States

3108. Use of Church Facilities by Community Groups 259 3109. Volunteers in Mission	
Cultural Issues	
3121. Affirming the Use of Diverse Languages in the United States and Opposing a Constitutional Amendment Making English the Official Language 260	
3122. Expansion of Inclusive Language 263	
3123. Support for Five Ethnic National Plans 264	
3124. The Church's Response to Ethnic and Religious	
Conflict	
3125. Holocaust Memorial Day (Yom HaShoah) 267	
3126. Prejudice Against Muslims and Arabs in the USA 268	
Ecumenical Issues	
3141. Called to Be Neighbors and Witnesses: Guidelines	
for Interreligious Relationships	
3142. Guidelines for Cooperation in Mission 279 3143. Encounter With Christ in Latin America and the	
Caribbean	
3144. Resolution of Intent: With a View to Unity	
3145. Resolution on the National Council of Churches	
3146. Strengthening Bridges	
3147. Receive Guidelines for Ministering to Mormons Who	
Seek to Become United Methodists	
Seek to become offited Methodists	
Organization Memberships:	
3150. Pan-Methodist Full Communion	
Education	
3161. Education: The Gift of Hope2903162. The Right of All to Quality Education2923163. Equity in Access to High School Education2943164. DREAM Act297	
Genetics	
3181. New Developments in Genetic Science	

3182. Human Cloning	310
3183. Stem Cell Research	311
3184. Repentance for Support of Eugenics	312
Health Care	
3201. Health Care for All in the United States	318
3202. Health and Wholeness	
3203. Maternal Health: The Church's Role	338
3204. Support for the Religious Coalition for Reproductive	
Choice	
3205. Faithful Care for Persons Suffering and Dying	
3206. Protecting Children From Mercury-containing Drugs	
3207. Quality in United Methodist Health Care	
3208. United Methodist Response to Hospital Mergers	355
Hispanic Americans	
3221. Rio Grande Conference	256
3222. Annual Conference Strategic, Comprehensive Plans	<i>33</i> 0
for Hispanic/Latino-Latina Ministries	357
,	
HIV and AIDS	
3241. A Covenant to Care: Recognizing and Responding to	
the Many Faces of HIV/AIDS in the USA	359
3242. World AIDS Day Observance	366
3243. The Church and the Global HIV/AIDS Pandemic \ldots .	
3244. United Methodist Global AIDS Fund	
3245. Endorsing "20/20: Visioning an AIDS-Free World"	375
Housing and Homelessness	
22/1 11	277
3261. Homelessness in the United States	
5202. Housing in the OSA	360
Immigration	
3281. Welcoming the Migrant to the US	390
3282. Sons and Daughters of Our Fathers	398
O	

3283. US Immigration and Family Unity	
Mental Health	
3301. Abusive Treatment Methods for Persons With Mental Disabilities	404 408
Native Americans	
Church Relations:	
3321. Comity Agreements Affecting Development of Native American Ministries	417 419 420 423
Culture and Tradition:	
3331. Doctrine of Discovery	125 126 128
3335. The Protection of Native American Sacred Sites	431 435
Education:	
3341. Increased Support for Programs Impacting Native American Higher Education	136

Health Care:

3423. Violence Against Women and Children	
3424. Violent Video Games	
3425. Prohibition of Bullying	
3426. Gun Violence	
Women	
3441. Affirmation for United Methodist Women	
3442. Every Barrier Down: Toward Full Embrace of All	
Women in Church and Society	
3443. Eradication of Sexism in the Church	
3444. The Status of Women	
Young People	
3461. Local Church Support for Young People 511	
¶ 162	
¶ 163 IV. THE ECONOMIC COMMUNITY	
IV. THE ECONOMIC COMMONTI	
The Social Principle	
The Resolutions	
Appalachia	
4001. Appalachia: A Call to Action	
Boycotts	
$4011. \ Guidelines \ for Initiating \ or Joining \ an Economic Boycott.$. 522	
Consumption	
4021. Tobacco Marketing	
4022. United Methodist Church Use of Fair Trade Coffee and	
Other Fair Trade Products	
Education	
4031. The Methodist Global Education Fund for Leadership	
Development	
1	
15	

4032. In Support of Hispanic/Latino Undocumented	
Students	
4033. The Black College Fund	534
Combile o	
Gambling	
4041. Gambling	535
Global Economic Justice	
,	
4051. The United Methodist Church, Justice, and World	
Hunger	
4052. Economic Justice for a New Millennium	
4053. Global Debt Crisis: A Call for Jubilee	
4054. Pathways to Economic Justice	
4055. Bread for the World Covenant Church	
4056. Greed	300
in Trade Negotiations	568
4058. Privatization.	
4059. Global Economy and the Environment	
4060. Global Living Wage	
4061. Enabling Financial Support for Domestic Programs	
4062. Create a Worldwide Peace Economy	
T	
Investments	
4071. Investment Ethics	579
4072. Divestment and Sudan	
Native Americans	
4081. Economic Development for Native American People	585
Poverty	
4091. Principles of Welfare Reform	588
4092. Statement of Concern on Poverty	
4093. Society of St. Andrew	

Stewardship Issues in the Church

4101. Living Wage Model	594
4102. Provide Financial Incentives for Clergy in Churches	505
With Small Membership	595
4103. Stewardship Education for Small Membership Churches	506
Churches	390
United States Economic Issues	
4111. Guidelines for Social Security Reform in the United	
States	596
Workers' Rights	
4131. Concern for Workers Task Force	600
4132. Environmental Health and Safety in Workplace and	
Community	
4133. Rights of African American Farmers	
4134. Rights of Farm Workers in the US	
4135. Rights of Workers	
4136. Smithfield Foods, Inc. and Union Organizing	614
¶ 164	
V. THE POLITICAL COMMUNITY	
The Social Principle	617
The Resolutions	
Basic Freedoms	
5001. Taking Liberties: On the Stifling of Dissent	623
Church and State	
5011. Church Is a Weapon-Free Zone	626
5012. Church-Government Relations.	
5013. On Humility, Politics, and Christian Unity	
5014. Guidelines for "Charitable Choice" Programs	

Criminal Justice

5031. Equal Justice		
5032. Grand Jury Abuse		
5033. Justice With Young Persons		
5034. Mission Plan for Restorative Justice Ministries 651		
5035. In Opposition to Capital Punishment		
5036. Seek Moratorium on Capital Punishment 666		
5037. Texas Death Penalty		
Education		
5051. Public Education and the Church		
5052. Evolution and Intelligent Design 673		
Military Service		
5061. Prayer and Support for Members of the Armed Forces		
and Veterans		
5062. Military Service Regardless of Sexual Orientation 675		
5063. Military Conscription, Training, and Service 675		
Political Responsibility		
5071. Electoral Campaign Finance Reform 677		
United States Legislative Issues		
5081. Call for Comprehensive Immigration Reform 678		
5082. Establish US Department of Peace		
5083. Right to Privacy		
5084. Support Legislation Prohibiting Malicious		
Harassments		
5085. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Regulation of		
Tobacco		
5086. Voting Representation for People in the District of		
Columbia		
5087. Puerto Rican Political Prisoners		
5088. Filipino Veterans Equity Act of 2007 693		

\P 165 VI. THE WORLD COMMUNITY

The Social Principle. 695 The Resolutions 705		
The Resolutions70.		
Education		
6001. Africa University70		
Global Mission and Ministry		
6011. Global Ministries and Mission Society		
Justice and Law		
,		
6021. Church Supports Global Efforts to End Slavery 709		
6022. Compensation for Comfort Women70		
6023. Abolition of Sex Trafficking		
6024. Global Racism and Xenophobia: Impact on Women,		
Children, and Youth		
6025. Globalization and Its Impact on Human Dignity and		
Human Rights		
6026. International Day of Prayer728		
6027. United Methodists Sharing the Vulnerability		
in the Process of Alteration		
6028. Global Migration and the Quest for Justice		
6029. End Exploitation by United Nations Personnel		
6030. Responsible Travel		
6031. Holy Land Tours		
US Power and Responsibility in the World		
6041. US Training on Global Human Rights74		
6042. Oppose Food and Medicine Blockades or Embargoes 75		
6043. Guidelines for the Imposition of Sanctions		
6044. Understanding Globality in the United Methodist		
Tradition		

Asia:		
6051. United States-China Political Relations		
Caribbean:		
6056. Ending the Colonial Status of Puerto Rico7576057. Political Status of Puerto Rico7616058. US Policy in Vieques7646059. End the US Embargo of Cuba768		
Pacific Islands:		
6066. Atomic Testing on the Marshall Islands: A Legacy 770		
Western Hemisphere:		
6071. United States Role in Colombia		
Nations and Cultures		
Africa: 6081. Africa Reconstruction and Development		
6085. Sudan: A Call to Compassion and Caring 791		
Asia:		
Asia: 6091. Taiwan Security, Stability, and Self-Determination		
Asia: 6091. Taiwan Security, Stability, and Self-Determination		
Asia: 6091. Taiwan Security, Stability, and Self-Determination		

6102. Violence Against Children in Latin America and the Caribbean		
6103. Latin America and the Caribbean806		
Middle East:		
6111. Opposition to Israeli Settlements in Palestinian Land 810		
6112. United Nations Resolutions on the Israel-Palestine Conflict		
6113. Saying No to Violence in Middle East Conflict 816		
Pacific Islands:		
6116. East Timor: Action Still Needed		
6117. End Impunity in the Philippines		
6118. Philippines		
6119. Statement Against Extrajudicial Killings in the Philippines		
6120. West Papua		
Peacemaking		
6126. A Call for Peacemaking		
6127. Justice, Peace, and the Integrity of Creation		
6128. Seeking Peace in Afghanistan		
6129. The United Methodist Church and Peace		
6130. A Call for Peace March		
6131. Political and Social Unrest		
6133. In Defense of International Law and		
Cooperation: Cornerstone of Multilateralism 852		
6134. In Support of the United Nations		
6135. Korea: Peace, Justice, and Reunification		
6136. Prayer for Military Personnel and for Peace in Iraq 862		
6137. Interfaith Advocacy in Support of Israel/		
Palestine Peace		
6138. Pursue Formal Peace Talks in Philippines 865		
War and the Military		
6141. War and Peace With Iran, North Korea, and the World 867		

6142. Support and Services for US Military and Rebuilding
Iraq 868
6143. Okinawa: Removal or Reduction of US Military Bases 869
6144. Reduction of US Military Personnel in Okinawa 870
6145. Rape in Times of Conflict and War
6146. Nuclear-Free Pacific
6147. The Abolition of Torture
6148. Opposition to Torture
6149. Rejection of Unilateral First-Strike Actions and
Strategies
6150. Crimes Against Humanity, Genocide, and War Crimes 883
6151. Support for the Land Mine Treaty
6152. Ban Cluster Bombs
X. OTHER RESOLUTIONS
Mission and Ministry:
8001. Commitment in Mission and Ministry
8002. A Commitment to Unity in Mission and Ministry
5002. It Communicate to Office In Wission and Windstry
Request for Study:
8006. Ethics of Embryonic Stem Cell Research
United Methodist Guidelines:
8011. Biblical Language
8012. Use of the Name: The United Methodist Church in
Periodicals and Advertisements
8013. Meeting Times
8014. Church Participation by a Registered Child Sex
Offender
8015. Guidelines: The UMC and the Charismatic Movement 902
8016. Proper Use of Information Communication
Technologies915
8017. Cultural Competency Training
8018. Support for Clergywomen900
8019. Expanding Outreach to Men and Youth

Worship and Liturgy:

8031. By Water and the Spirit: A United Methodist	
Understanding of Baptism	922
8032. This Holy Mystery	
Alphabetical List of Resolution Titles	993
Scripture References in Resolutions	003
New Resolutions	011
Deleted and Expired Resolutions	013
	01.
Index	017

USER'S GUIDE

WHAT'S THE PURPOSE OF THE BOOK OF RESOLUTIONS?

The Book of Resolutions, 2012, published by The United Methodist Publishing House, collects in one volume all current and official social policies and other resolutions adopted by the General Conference of The United Methodist Church. These resolutions are:

- Official policy statements for guiding all the work and ministry of The United Methodist Church on approximately 200 subjects;
- Educational resources for The United Methodist Church on important issues affecting the lives of people and all God's creation;
- *Guides* and models for helping United Methodist members and groups relate a lively biblical faith to action in daily life;
- Resource materials for persons preparing public statements about United Methodist concerns on current social issues.

The Book of Resolutions, 2012 is primarily a reference tool for church members and leaders. It is not a book that you will sit down to read from cover to cover.

You might not get acquainted with these resolutions until you are in the midst of some controversy in your congregation, or something happens regarding a particular subject in your community (or state, or nation). You may find that your denomination's policies give you more "food for thought." Maybe you will agree with the denomination's position. On the other hand, you may disagree. Individuals or groups in the congregation can seek to change policy with which they disagree by petitioning the General Conference to amend, replace, or delete resolutions.

Furthermore, you may look to some of the statements in this book for spiritual guidance as you make an important decision in your life about work, home, family life, or use of money and other resources.

BOOK OF RESOLUTIONS

CAN YOU ANSWER SOME OF MY QUESTIONS?

Why do we have all these social policies and resolutions?

The resolutions say, "We care!" Delegates to the General Conference of The United Methodist Church believe that we each need and deserve the guidance of the whole denomination as we face daily hopes, struggles, joy, or pain. The resolutions and Social Principles express our Church community's beliefs and give us evidence that the Church means for God's love to reach into situations faced each day, not just on Sunday mornings. Not all of us are intimately involved with each issue, but someone, somewhere, is.

Isn't The Book of Discipline enough?

The Book of Discipline establishes a framework for each part of United Methodism. The General Conference decided in 1968 that for reasons of length, these resolutions should be published in a volume separate from the Discipline. While The Book of Resolutions is not legally binding, it is an official guide from our denomination to be used responsibly for reference, encouragement, study, and support. (Note Judicial Council Decision 671 holds that in some circumstances resolutions do have authority of law.)

Why do the Social Principles appear in both the *Discipline* and in *The Book of Resolutions*?

The United Methodist Church puts the Social Principles in the *Discipline* (¶¶ 160–165) as one of our denominational foundation statements suggesting how faith is translated into action. Its broad principles (guides, not rules) are declarations to help us be in dialogue with one another about how faith motivates us to "get off the fence" and act.

The United Methodist Church puts the Social Principles in *The Book of Resolutions* to help us relate the broad strokes of the Social Principles to more specific exploration and applications in resolutions.

Where do these policies and resolutions come from? How do they get adopted by General Conference?

They are sent in as petitions to General Conference every four years by general agencies, annual conferences, local churches, individual members, and groups. Once submitted

USER'S GUIDE

as petitions, most of them are worked on by delegates in a legislative committee. The legislative committees accept, reject, or amend the petitions, then report their recommendations to the General Conference plenary; all delegates then vote on their recommendations.

Can I trust the statistics and data in these resolutions?

General source references are usually given when statistics are used in a resolution. Because such data may change during the years the resolution is valid, sometimes the resolution will provide more general descriptions of social conditions that make it urgent for the church to speak on a particular topic. Resolutions will take on more meaning when you secure local statistics and data on relevant topics.

Why do church social policies and US government policies or positions seem so far apart on some of these issues?

The United Methodist Church membership extends beyond the US boundaries; it is global. So, in many cases we are speaking to, from, or with more than one national government. Further, the Christian church must never be a mirror image of any government, whether Democrat or Republican, totalitarian or democratic. We know that Christians are obligated to be responsible and participating citizens under any governmental system, but that response and participation is to be interpreted in light of our faith.

As the Social Principles state, "Our allegiance to God takes precedence over our allegiance to any state" (¶ 164). And our church's public witness is first and foremost to be judged by God by whether it supports justice, love, and mercy, particularly for the poor and powerless.

Why can't the church just let us make up our own minds on these matters after it presents us neutral information on both sides of an issue?

Most importantly, The United Methodist Church believes God's love for the world is an active and engaged love, a love seeking justice and liberty. We cannot just be observers. So we care enough about people's lives to risk interpreting God's love, to take a stand, to call each of us into a response, no matter how controversial or complex. The church helps us think and act out of a faith perspective, not just respond to all the other "mind-makers-up" that exist in our society.

BOOK OF RESOLUTIONS

No information is truly neutral. This is true even of the most "hard scientific" data secured from the most advanced technology. These resolutions do strive for objectivity, not neutrality. There are usually more than "two sides" in important social controversies. Dialogue between different sides is critical in taking a stand. Faithfulness requires favoring what best demonstrates God's love and being willing to change when new perspectives or data emerge.

Is this something new in United Methodism?

Taking an active stance in society is nothing new for followers of John Wesley. He set the example for us to combine personal and social piety. Ever since predecessor churches to United Methodism flourished in the United States, we have been known as a denomination involved with people's lives, with political and social struggles, having local to international mission implications. Such involvement is an expression of the personal change we experience in our baptism and conversion.

Is there a difference between a social policy and a resolution?

The terms are used almost interchangeably in The United Methodist Church. Most social issue resolutions refer to public policy matters, such as local, state, and federal government programs and legislation. Other statements focus on conditions affecting the church and the church's programs or funding.

How do people use this Book of Resolutions?

• An ordained minister went to console neighbor parents after their son committed suicide. At home later that evening, the pastor and his own family struggled in their grief to apply their faith to this troubling situation. What did the church say about suicide? How should a Christian act? The pastor found the 1980 Book of Resolutions absolutely silent on this topic. During the six years after that first personal encounter with ministry after a suicide, the pastor wrote letters and articles and talked with seminary faculty and national church staff. As a result, the 1988 General Conference adopted its first resolution on suicide. Instead of merely wishing for guidance from our church on this most difficult subject, this pastor gave constructive leadership in the church, and we now can find helpful perspectives in *The 2012 Book of Resolutions*.

USER'S GUIDE

- Clergy writing their sermons, Sunday school teachers planning lessons, and church leaders preparing presentations for any purpose can use the new scripture index to the resolutions to find and add informative and persuasive language to their work. The mission of the church can be extended by presenting its social vision to make disciples for Jesus Christ in the world.
- A bishop and an annual conference board of church and society wanted to share a United Methodist position against the death penalty with their governor, who had to consider clemency for a death row inmate. They visited the governor and delivered a letter stating their own views of this particular situation and describing why The United Methodist Church opposes the death penalty. They used the resolution on capital punishment in *The Book of Resolutions* as the official policy of The United Methodist Church to support their plea for clemency.
- An adult church school group studied the foreign policy discussion topics called "Great Decisions," issued annually by the Foreign Policy Association. They compared its resources with positions in the relevant United Methodist policies from *The Book of Resolutions* for several evenings of lively study.
- Another adult class meeting on Sunday morning always studied faith and contemporary issues. For nearly six months, the members used *The Book of Resolutions* to guide their study and discussion. Different members made presentations on some aspect of the resolutions; then they used the study questions provided on page 38 to stimulate some challenging discussion. Occasionally, they had guest speakers or used an audiovisual resource from their conference media center to amplify the subject.
- A nurse who is an active church member found the resolutions on "Health Care for All in the United States" and "Ministries in Mental Illness" to be helpful as she reflected on the strains in her job. She found it more possible to connect her faith to her discussions with coworkers about some of the major issues facing her profession in a big city hospital.
- A local church's outreach work area asked its church council to approve a congregational statement to the county zoning board favoring the construction of several low-income housing units. As part of their homework, the work area members reviewed the "Housing in the USA" resolution in *The Book of Resolutions*. That resolution then served as a basis for their initiative; they even quoted from it when they testified at the zoning board.